

# Valorization of a digital pedagogical archive: the example of an ebook enriched from an ontology

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### Project's context

- Distance learning education institute
- Courses of statistics
- Undergraduate students in psychology
  - First year : 1200
  - Second years: 600
  - Third years: 400

- 2016 laureat of project competition
- Support by French HE ministery
- Study the use of open and editorial resources
- develop tools for sharing educational resources and their reuse



























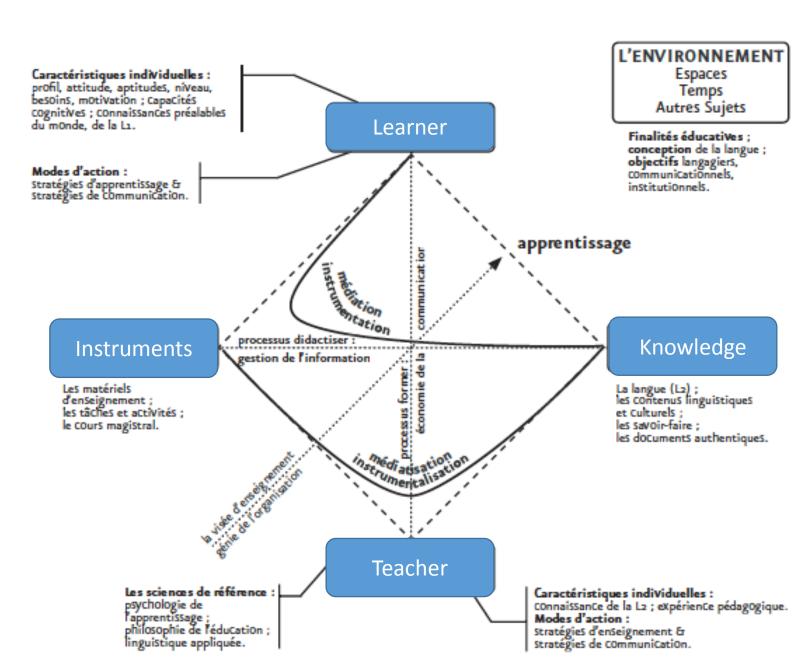


# Teaching or learning: an instrumented activity

The dual role of the teacher (Rabardel, 1995; Rezeau, 2002)

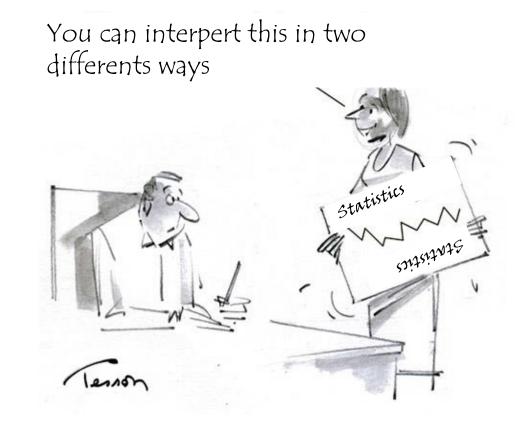
- Mediatization (content formatting)
- Mediation (use of instruments)

Requires skills or patterns and support (proximal development zone)



# Statistics, a difficult knowledge structuration

- Effect of surface characteristics on procedure choice (Quilici, 1996)
- A non-spontaneous knowledge structuration (Robert, 1999)
- Role of the explicitation of the knowledge structure (Quilici & Mayer, 2002)
- Teaching with conceptual maps (Chiou, Wang & Lee, 2014)



### The OER use challenge in ODL

- Skills to search for information (Kinley, Tjondronegoro, & Partridge, 2010)
- hierarchical organization facilitates navigation and memorization (Amadieu & Salmerón, 2014)
- It is essential to align cognitive abilities and indexation principles. (Holman, 2011; Schrader, 2015)



## What's an ontology?

• An onology is a formal definition for describe a knowledge domain with a set of hierarchised concepts. Technically, an ontology is a "text-based piece of reference-knowledge, put somewhere on the Web for agents to consult it when necessary", Ghaleb et al. (2006)

### Ontologies ...

- Allow us or software agents to share common understanding of the structure of information
- Enable reuse of domain knowledge
- Make domain assumptions explicit
- Separate domain knowledge from the operational knowledge
- Analyze domain knowledge

#### Differents kinds of ontologies

- Domain ontologies organise concepts
- Method ontologies (ie medical diagnosis)
- Ontologies of application combine the both previous kinds
- Ontologies of representation organise the primitive of a theory



An ontology as a common language between experts of statistics, computer scientists, psychologists and digital archivists

http://stato-ontology.org/ (Gonzalez
& al,2014)

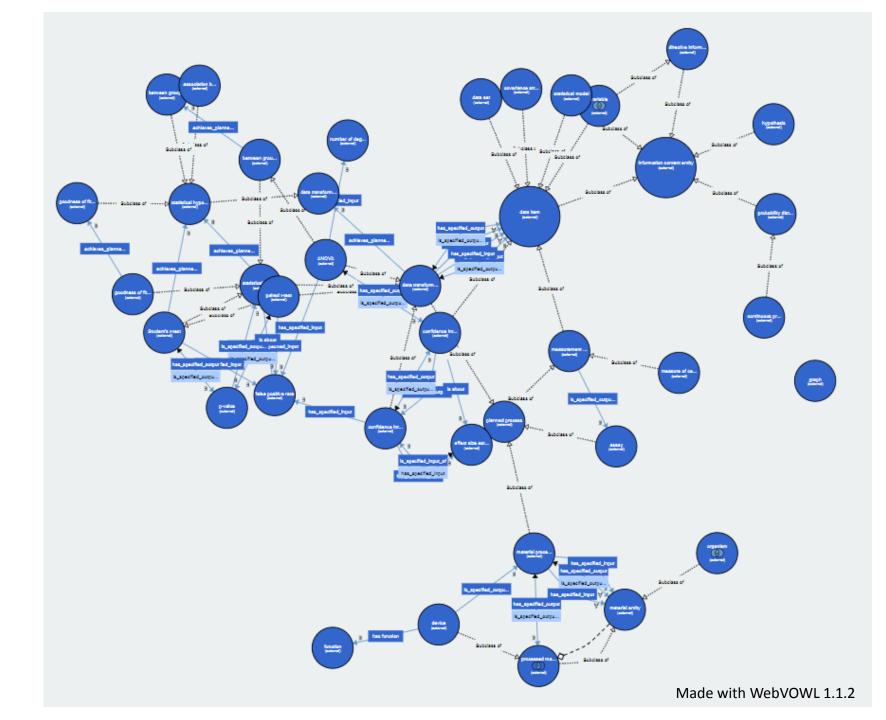
Number of classes: 678

Number of individuals: 13

Number of properties : 53

Maximum depth: 14

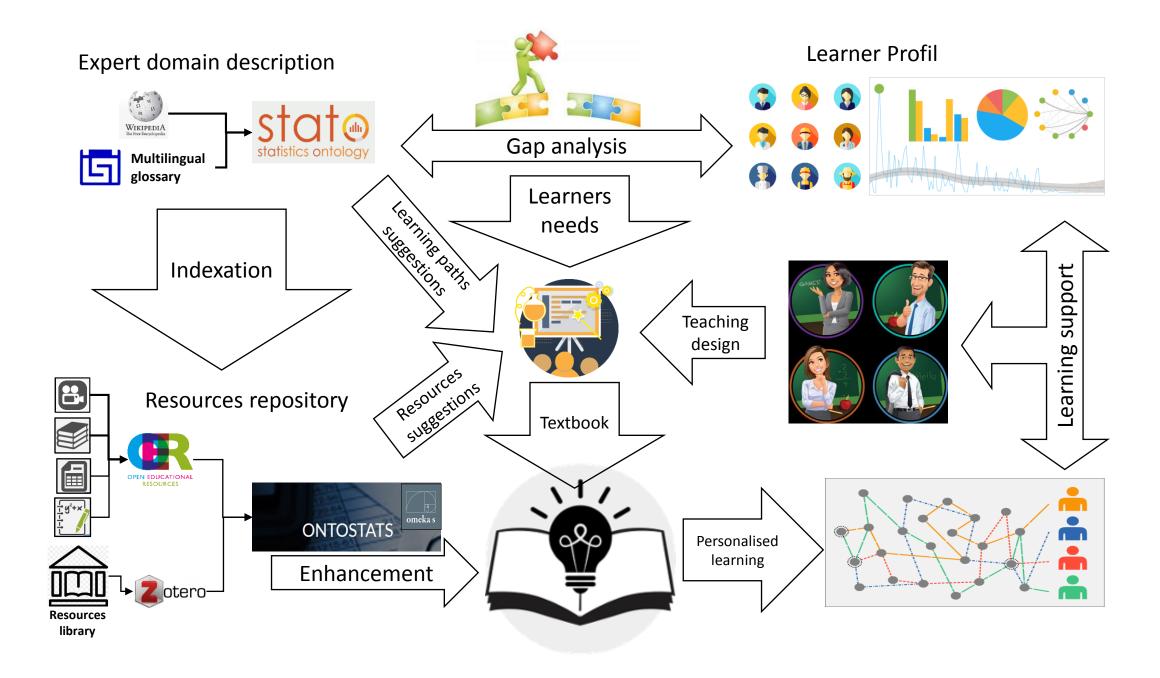
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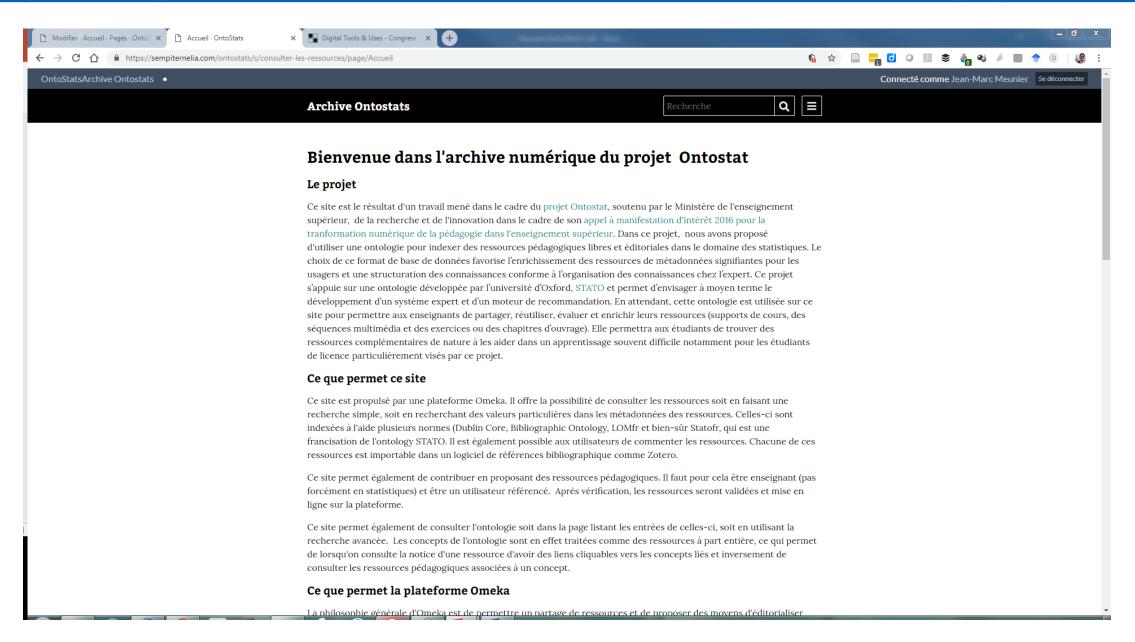
# Enrich an ebook with an ontology?

- Sharing Knowledge
- Design decision support systems (Guefack Donfack, 2013; Raby & Ravaut, 2011)
- Pedagogical resources indexation better than norms (Bouzeghoub, Defude, Duitama, & Lecocq, 2005).
- Construct support-learning devices for courses personalization (Castro & Alonso, 2011) and assessement (Romero, North, Gutiérrez, & Caliusco, 2015)



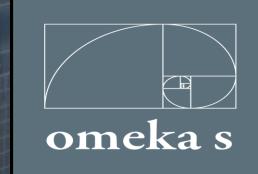


### https://sempiternelia.com/ontostats/s/consulter-les-ressources/page/Accueil



### **ONTOSTATS**

### PROJET D'ONTOLOGIE POUR LE RÉFÉRENCEMENT DES RESSOURCES PÉDAGOGIQUES EN STATISTIQUES

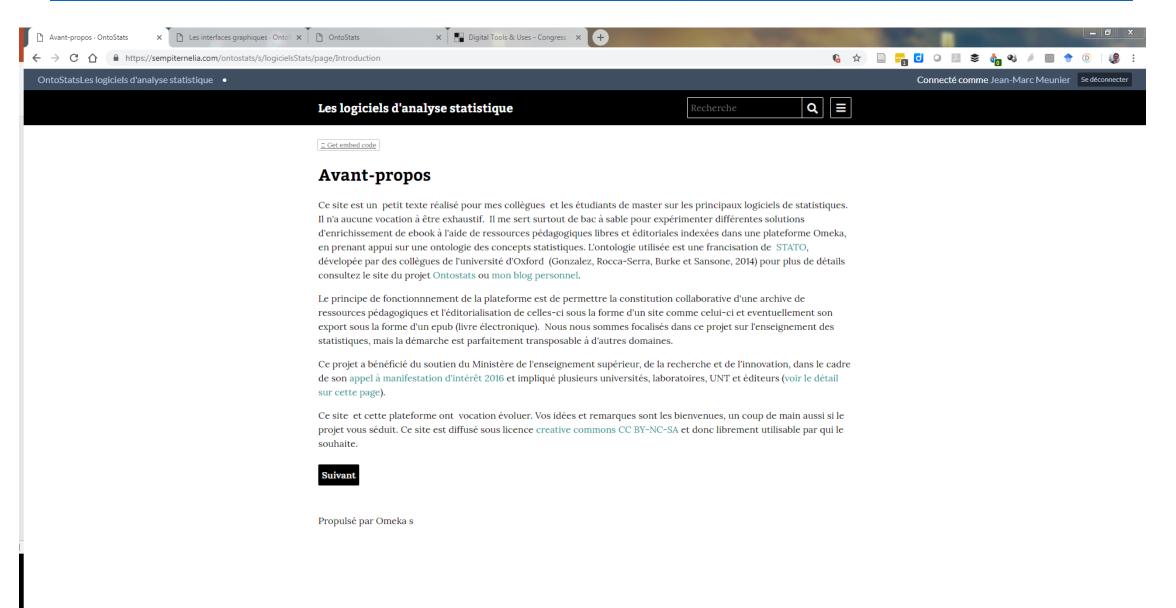


Website under construction with an Omeka S plateform.

- API OAI MPH
- 450 Open educational resources from French digital thematic universities
- We look for connect others repositories
- 500 bibliographic notices
- Specific plugin (Daniel Berthereau)

Main functions	Unidentified user	Identified user
Submit a document	X	Х
Advanced search	X	X
send a comment	X	X
Export to Zotero	X	X
Create a notice		Х
Create documents collection		X
Create a website with documents		
collection		Х
Notice Enrichment		Х
Import from Zotero		X
Contributing to ontology update		Х
Embed codes	X	Х
Sharing on social networks	Х	Х
Export Epub	Х	X
link to Moodle	X	X

### https://sempiternelia.com/ontostats/s/logicielsStats/page/Introduction



### To be continued ...

### Technology

- Connect with more repositories
- Collaborative indexation of ressources
- Collaborative update process for ontology
- Design ontology based positionning tests
- Provide a ontology based dashboard

### Psychology

- Study learning processus
- Study the usability of ebooks
  - Task based observation
  - Focus group
- Study OER search strategies

